

# Virginia Western Community College

## Bio 253

### Biotechnology Concepts

#### **Course Description**

Explores the growing field of biotechnology ranging from basic cellular and molecular biology concepts to both basic and advanced laboratory techniques. Emphasizes the application of biotechnology to medicine, agriculture, environmental science, and forensics. Includes discussion of the business, regulatory/legal, ethical, and societal issues of this topic as well as the growing field of bioinformatics.

Lecture 3 hours. Total 3 hours per week.

3 credits

#### **Course Prerequisites/Corequisites**

Prerequisites: Students are expected to have completed [BIO 101](#).

#### **Required Materials**

Basic Laboratory Methods for Biotechnology: textbook and laboratory reference

Author: Lisa A. Seidman, Cynthia J. Moore, Jeanette Mowery

Edition: 3<sup>rd</sup> ed.

ISBN: 9780367244880

Publisher: CRC Press

Basic Laboratory Calculations for Biotechnology

Author: Lisa A. Seidman

Edition: 2<sup>nd</sup> ed.

ISBN: 9780367244804

Publisher: CRC Press

#### **General Course Purpose**

The purpose of this course is to provide the student with an opportunity to apply basic biological concepts to the field of biotechnology, preparing them to pursue entry-level, technical-level, or professional-level careers in bioscience. Students will review the fundamentals of cell and molecular biology and then use this knowledge to understand the science involved in the many biotechnology techniques and applications. In addition, this course is designed to be interdisciplinary, integrating the science with the business of biotechnology (i.e. bringing biotech products to market), the laws and policies regulating this industry, and the ethics of performing bioscience research. This course will be an introduction to the biotechnology field and serve as the prerequisite/corequisite to other biotechnology courses: Biotechnology Research Methods and Skills (BIO 250), Protein Applications in Biotechnology (BIO 251), and Nucleic Acid Methods (BIO 252).

## **Course Objectives**

- Define biotechnology and provide numerous examples of how biotechnology is being applied in different sectors including the medical field, agriculture, environmental science, and forensics.
- Describe key concepts in cell biology, biochemistry, and genetics and their significance in biotechnology research and product development.
- Understand the structure of DNA, sources of DNA, and how DNA is manipulated in biotechnology applications.
- Define genetic engineering and identify products created with this technology.
- Describe the structure and function of proteins and how proteins are studied.
- Detail the process of bio-manufacturing, from research and development to scale-up to sales and marketing.
- Discuss the importance of plant biotechnology in creating new and novel crops and plant products.
- Explain the importance of medical biotechnology, including in pharmacogenomics and immunology.
- Understand the regulations governing the biotech industry.
- Discuss the bioethical issues involved in different biotechnology applications.
- Give examples of careers and job responsibilities associated with this field.

## **Major Topics to be Included**

- An overview of biotechnology, including definitions, history, job opportunities, and the different sectors
- The biology of biotechnology: cell structure, cell culture, macromolecules, recombinant DNA
- The scientific method and how it is applied in biotechnology industry
- Chemistry for biotechnology: volume, mass, concentration, pipettors, solution Preparation, and dilution
- An introduction to studying DNA
- An introduction to studying proteins
- Identifying a potential biotechnology product
- Spectrophotometers and concentration assays
- Recombinant DNA technology
- Bio-manufacturing
- The business of biotechnology: marketing, sales, and regulatory issues
- Plant biotechnology
- Agricultural biotechnology
- Medical biotechnology
- Other biotechnology applications (forensics, bioremediation, etc.)
- Advanced biotechnology techniques
- Ethical/regulatory issues in biotechnology
- Bioinformatics

[ADA Statement](#) (PDF)

[Title IX Statement](#) (PDF)