# VIRGINIA WESTERN COMMUNITY COLLEGE COURSE OUTLINE

#### Fall Semester 2023

I. COURSE TITLE MEDICAL TERMINOLOGY I

II. COURSE PREFIX/NUMBER HLT 143

#### III. COURSE DESCRIPTION

Provides an understanding of medical abbreviations and terms. Includes study of prefixes, suffixes, word stems, and technical terms emphasizing proper spelling, punctuation, and usage. Emphasizes more complex skills and techniques in understanding medical terminology as it relates to anatomy, physiology, and pathology.

## IV. COURSE OUTCOMES

The overall goals of this course are to:

- 1. Provide an overall understanding of medical abbreviations and terms.
- 2. Emphasize the proper spelling, usage, and punctuation of prefixes, suffixes, word stems, and technical terms.
- 3. Emphasize the more complex skills and techniques in understanding medical terminology as it relates to anatomy, physiology, and pathology.

#### V. REQUIRED MATERIALS

Internet access required

#### VI. TEXTBOOK

Chabner, Davi-Ellen. (2021). <u>The language of medicine.</u> (12<sup>th</sup> ed.). Missouri: Elsevier. ISBN: 978-0-323-55147-2

A medical dictionary is NOT required for this class. If you wish to purchase one, it is optional. You may choose the one that will best suit the requirements of your future studies.

#### V. TOPICAL DESCRIPTION

## Chapter 1, Basic Word Structure

Learning Goals

- 1. Become familiar with basic objectives to keep in mind as you study medical terminology.
- 2. Divide medical words into their component parts.
- 3. Find the meaning of the basic combining forms, prefixes, and suffixes of the medical language.
- 4. Use these combining forms, prefixes, and suffixes to build medical words.

## Chapter 2, Terms Pertaining to the Body as a Whole

Learning Goals

- 1. Define terms that apply to the structural organization of the body.
- 2. Identify the body cavities and recognize the organs contained in them.
- 3. Locate and identify the anatomical and clinical divisions of the body.
- 4. Locate and name the anatomical divisions of the back.
- 5. Become acquainted with terms that describe positions, directions, and planes of the body.

## Test Chapters 1&2

#### Chapter 3, Suffixes

Learning Goals

- 1. Define basic suffixes used in the medical language.
- 2. Analyze medical terms that combine suffixes and other word elements.
- 3. Learn about amniocentesis and laparotomy as clinical procedures.

## Chapter 4, Prefixes

Learning Goals

- 1. Define basic prefixes used in the medical language.
- 2. Analyze medical terms that combine prefixes with other word elements.
- 3. Learn about the Rh factor as an example of an antigen-antibody response.

## Test Chapters 3 & 4

#### Chapter 5, Digestive System

Learning Goals

- 1. Names of the organs of the digestive system and describe their location and function.
- 2. Describe disease processes and symptoms that affect these organs.
- 3. Define combining forms of the organs and the meaning of related terminology using these word parts.

#### Chapter 6, Additional Suffixes and Digestive System Terminology

Learning Goals

- 1. Define new suffixes and use them with digestive system combining forms.
- 2. List and explain some laboratory tests, clinical procedures, and abbreviations common to the digestive system.

# Test Chapters 5, 6

## Chapter 7, Urinary System

Learning Goals

- 1. Name the organs of the urinary system and describe their location and function.
- 2. Give the meaning of various pathological conditions affecting the system.
- 3. Recognize the use and interpretation of urinalysis as a diagnostic test.
- 4. Detail the meanings of combining forms, prefixes, and suffixes, of the system terminology.
- 5. List and explain some clinical procedures and laboratory tests that pertain to the urinary system.

# Chapter 12, Respiratory System

Learning Goals

- 1. Name the organs of the respiratory system and describe their location and function.
- 2. Identify various pathological conditions affecting the respiratory system.
- 3. Recognize medical terms that pertain to respiration.
- 4. Identify clinical procedures and some abbreviations related to the respiratory system.

# Test Chapter 7, 12

## Chapter 15, Musculoskeletal System

Learning Goals

- 1. Define the terms relating to the structure and function of bones, joints, and muscles.
- 2. Describe the process of bone formation and growth.
- 3. Locate and name selected bones of the body.
- 4. Analyze the combining forms, prefixes, and suffixes, used to describe bones.
- 5. Explain various musculoskeletal disease conditions and terms related to bone fractures.
- 6. Identify important laboratory tests, clinical procedures, and some abbreviations relating to the musculoskeletal system.

#### Chapter 20, Radiology and Nuclear Medicine

- 1. Learn the physical properties of x-rays.
- 2. Identify common diagnostic techniques used by radiologists.
- 3. Name the x-ray views and patient positions used in x-ray examinations.
- 4. Learn about the role of radioactivity in the diagnosis and treatment of disease.
- 5. Become familiar with medical terms used in the specialization of radiology and nuclear medicine.

Test Chapter 15 & 20

Final Exam