

Virginia Western Community College

MTH 266

Linear Algebra

Prerequisites

Completion of MTH 263 Calculus I or equivalent with a grade of B or better or MTH 264 Calculus II or equivalent with a grade of C or better.

Course Description

Covers matrices, vector spaces, determinants, solutions of systems of linear equations, basis and dimension, eigenvalues, and eigenvectors. Features instruction for mathematical, physical and engineering science programs.

Semester Credits: 3

Lecture Hours: 3

Required Materials

Textbook:

Elementary Linear Algebra with Applications. Hill. 3rd edition. Thomson. ISBN: 9780030103476.

Other Required Materials:

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Course Outcomes

At the completion of this course, the student should be able to:

- Solve linear systems using Gaussian Elimination.
- Manipulate matrices using the basic matrix operations.
- Compute determinants and use them in applications.
- Be familiar with vector spaces and their basic properties.
- Use matrices to perform linear transformations.
- Use the Gram-Schmidt Process.
- Find eigenvalues and their corresponding eigenspaces.
- Apply eigenvalues to applications.

Topical Description

- 1 Introduction to Linear Equations and Matrices
- 1.1 Introduction to Linear Systems and Matrices
- 1.2 Gaussian Elimination
- 1.3 The Algebra of Matrices: Four Descriptions of the Product
- 1.4 Inverse and Elementary Matrices
- 1.5 Gaussian Elimination as a Matrix Factorization
- 1.6 Transposes, Symmetry, and Band Matrices; an Application
- 2 Determinants
- 2.1 The Determinant Function
- 2.2 Properties of Determinants
- 2.3 Finding $\det A$ Using Signed Elementary Products
- 2.4 Cofactor Expansion; Cramer's Rule
- 3 Vector Spaces
- 3.1 Vectors in 2 and 3 Spaces
- 3.2 Euclidean n -space
- 3.3 General Vector Spaces
- 3.4 Subspaces, Span, Null Spaces
- 4 Linear Trans., Orthogonal Projections, and Least Squares
- 4.1 Matrices as Linear Transformations
- 4.2 Relationships Involving Inner Products
- 4.3 Least Squares and Orthogonal Projections
- 4.4 Orthogonal Bases and the Gram-Schmidt Process
- 4.5 Orthogonal Matrices, QR Decompositions, and Least Squares
- 5 Eigenvectors and Eigenvalues
- 5.1 A Brief Introduction to Determinants
- 5.2 Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors
- 5.3 Diagonalization
- 5.4 Symmetric Matrices

Notes to Instructors

None.